THE

AMERICAN NATURALIST

AN ILLUSTRATED MAGAZINE

OF

NATURAL HISTORY

19-56

VOLUME XXXVII

37
(13)
92

BOSTON, U.S.A.
GINN & COMPANY, PUBLISHERS
The Athenæum Press
1903

37 X

92862
31-8-04

INDEX.

PAGE

ALBINISM in hag-fishes 295
Alternation in plants 153
Amblystoma, Acceleration and retardation in metamorphosis of . 385
Amphipoda, Synopsis of 267
Animals, Vernacular names of . . 551
Appendages of Trematapsis . . 223
Aquatic adaptations in mammals . 651
Arboreal adaptations in mammals 731
Archonithiformes, Classification of 33
Autodax, Habits of 883

BAKER, F. C. Rib variation in Cardium 481
Berry, E. W. New or hitherto unknown ephemerid nymphs of the Eastern United States . . 25
—— New species of plants from the Matawan formation. . . . 677
Bigelow, R. P. and Rathbun, E. P. On the shell of Littorina litorea as material for the study of variation 171
Biology, Out-door equipment for . 867
Birds, Classification of 33
Brimley, C. S. Notes on the reproduction of certain reptiles . 261

CAMBARUS, Habits of 601
Campbell, D. H. Antithetic versus homologous alternation . . 153
Cardium, Rib variation in . . . 481
Case, C. E. The structure and relationships of the American Pelycosauria 85
Cephalaspidæ, Structure of . . . 827
Clark, H. L. The water snakes of Southern Michigan 1

PAGE

Cockerell, W. P. A trip to the Truchas Peaks, New Mexico . 887
Compound eyes of Machilis . . 319
Conklin, E. J. Amitosis in the egg-follicle cells of the cricket . 667
Corymorpha, Development of . . 579
Cricket, Amitosis in egg-follicle cells of 667
Cushman, J. A. Studies of localized stages in some plants of the Botanic Gardens of Harvard University 243

DAVIS, B. M. The origin of the Sporophyte 411
Dean, Bashford. Albinism, partial albinism and polychromism in hag-fishes 295
Dipnoans, Permian 493
Doran, E. W. Vernacular names of animals 551
Dromæognathæ, Classification of . 33
Dublin, L. S. Adaptations to aquatic, arboreal fossorial and cursorial habits in mammals. II. Arborial adaptations 731

EASTMAN, C. R. A peculiar modification amongst Permian Dipnoans 493
Egg-follicle cells of cricket, Amitosis in 667
Electricity, Paraffine bath heated by 115
Ephmerid nymphs, New 25
Eunice viridis 875
Eyes of Machilis 319

PAGE

FISHES, Cutaneous sense organs of 313
—— Fossil from Mount Lebanon 685
—— Fresh-water of Mexico . . . 771
—— Generic names of 360
—— Sense of hearing in 185
Flowers, Colors of 365, 443
Fossil fishes from Mount Lebanon 685
Fossorial adaptations in mammals 819
Fulgur, Studies of 515

GASTROPODA, Studies of. II. . . 515
Grabau, A. W. Studies of Gastropoda. II. Fulgur and Sycotypus 515

Hag-fishes, Albinism in 295
Hargitt, C. W. Synopsis of North American Invertebrates. XVI. Pt. IV. The Scyphomedusæ . 331
Harris, J. A. The habits of Cambarus 601
Hats from the Nootka Sound region 65
Hay, O. P. Some remarks on the fossil fishes of Mount Lebanon, Syria 685
Hearing, Sense of, in Fishes . . 185
Herrick, C. J. On the morphological and physiological classification of the cutaneous sense organs of fishes 313
Holmes, S. J. Synopses of North American Invertebrates. XVIII. The Amphipoda . . 267
Howard, A. D. On the structure of the outer segments of the rods in the retina of vertebrates . . 541
KINGFISHERS, Systematic position of 697

LITHOBIUS, Variation in 299
Localized stages in plants . . . 243
Lovell, J. H. The Colors of Northern gamopetalous flowers 365, 443

MACDOUGAL, D. T. Mutation in plants 737
Machilis, Compound eyes of . . 319

PAGE

Mammals, Aquatic adaptations in 651
—— Arboreal adaptations in . . 731
—— Fossorial adaptations in . . 819
Mark, E. L. A paraffine bath heated by electricity 115
Matawan formation, New species of plants from 627
May, A. J. A Contribution to the morphology and development of Corymorpha pendula Ag. . . . 579
Meek, S. E. Distribution of the fresh-water fishes of Mexico . 771
Mexico. Fresh-water fishes, distribution of 771
Michigan, Watersnakes of . . . 1
Morse, M. Synopses of North American Invertebrates. XIX. The Trichodectidæ 609
Mount Lebanon, Fossil fishes from 685

NEEDHAM, J. G. An out-door equipment for college work in biology 867
Notes and Literature:
Biology . . . 71, 205, 347, 625
Botany, 74, 139, 216, 352, 434, 504, 563, 634, 810
Exploration 799
Physiology 626
Zoölogy, 72, 121, 209, 349, 497, 557, 630, 800
Zoögeography 431
Nootka Sound, hats from . . . 65

ODONTOBOLCÆ, Classification of . 33
Osburn, R. C. Adaptations to aquatic, arboreal, fossorial and cursorial habits in mammals. I. Aquatic adaptations 651

PACKARD, A. S. Corrections to his "Life of Lamarck" . . . 81
Palolo worm of Samoa 875
Paraffine bath, heated by electricity 115

PAGE

Parker, G. H. The sense of hearing in fishes 185
Patten, W. On the appendages of Trematapis 223
—— On the structure of the Pteraspidæ and Cephalaspidæ . . 827
Pelycosauria, Structure and relationships of 85
Perforation of a vein by an artery in the cat 489
Plants, Localized stages in . . . 243
—— New species from the Matawan formation 677
—— Mutation in 237
Postglacial deposits, Examination of 785
Powers, J. H. The causes of acceleration and retardation in the metamorphosis of Amblystoma tigrinum 385
Pteraspidæ, Structure of 827
Publications received 82, 293, 511, 645

QUATERLY record 149, 361, 727, 893

RATHBUN, E. P. See Bigelow, R. P.
Regeneration of body of a starfish 818
Reptiles, Reproduction of . . . 261
Retina of vertebrates, Rods in . . 541

Reviews:
Bailey's Birds of the Western U. S. 497
Baldwin's Fragments in Philosophy 205
—— Development and evolution 347
Boulenger's Relationships of the Flounders 126
—— Selenichthyes 127
Calkin's Protozoa 214
Conklin's Embryology of a brachiopod 121
Costantin's Inheritance of acquired characters . . . 71
Cunningham's Sexual dimorphism 349

PAGE

Reviews:
Dean Sage, Townsend, Smith and Harris's salmon and Trout 125
Driesch's Mind in nature . . 627
Emerton's Spiders of the United States 74
Enderlein's Wings of Telea . 808
Fernald's Coccidæ of the World 800
Fürbinger's Pectoral appendages of birds 73
Gardiner's Maldive Islands 211, 560
Goette's Zoölogy 209
Griffin's Anatomy of Nautilus 851
Gurley's Habits of fishes . . 72
Häcker's Autonomy of the germ nuclei 503
Hatcher's Oligocene canidæ . 498
—— Patagonia narrative . . 799
Hay's Fossil vertebrates . . 135
Hertwig's Zoölogy 63
Hunter's Studies in Insect Life 806
International Catalogue, Botany 76
Jordan and Evermann's Fishes of Formosa . . 129
—— American food and game fishes 557
Jordan and Fowler's Fishes of Japan 131
Keyser's Birds of the Rockies 213
Kraemer's Pharmacognosis . 357
Livingston's Osmotic pressure and diffusion in plants . . 563
Lyon's Phylogeny of the cotyledon 356
MacDougal's Influence of light and darkness on growth and development 434
Masterman's Development of Cribrella 121
McIlvaine and Macadam's American Fungi 139
Meek's Fishes of Mexico . . 128
Mell's Biological laboratory methods 348

PAGE

Reviews:
Morgan's Regeneration . . . 71
Morse's Observations on living Brachiopoda 122
Mouillefert's Forestry . . . 356
Nissl's Neuron theory . . . 631
Parker's Hearing in fishes . . 499
—— Optic chiasma in teleosts, 500
Pierce's Plant physiology . . 564
Rabl's Development of the face 73
Recent literature on seedlings 352
Roth's Forestry 437
Sanford, Bishop and Van Dyke's water fowl family 498
Sargent's Origin of Monocotyledons 354
Scharff's Atlantis problem . 431
Setchell and Gardner's N. W. Algæ 634
Simroth's Zoögeography . . 206
Small's Flora of the S. E. United States 810
Tower's Wings in Coleoptera 809
Treleasè's Yucceæ 74
Vernon's Variation 625
Verworn's Biogen hypothesis 629
Von Fürth's chemical physiology 626
Von Shering's parasites and geographical distribution . 350
Weber's Zoögeography of the Indo-AustralianArchipelago 431
Webster's Diffusion of insects 561
Wilder's Animal Classification 630
Willey's Pearly Nautilus . 351
—— Development of Lingula 123
—— Histology of Lingula . 124
—— Habits of Lingula . . 124

Ritter, W. E. Further notes on the habits of Autodax lugubris 883

SAMOA, Palolo worm of 875
Scyphomedusæ, Synopsis of . . 331
Seaton, F. The compound eyes of Machilis 319

PAGE

Seffer, P. O. Examination of organic remains in postglacial deposits 785
Shufeld, R. W. On the classification of certain groups of birds 33
—— On the osteology and systematic position of the kingfishers (Halcyones) . . . 697
Shimer, H. W. Adaptations to aquatic, arboreal, fossorial and cursorial habits in mammals. III. Fossorial adaptations . . 819
Sporophyte, origin of 411
Starfish, Regeneration of body of 818
Sterki, V. Notes on the Unionidæ and their classification . . 103
Synopses of invertebrates. XVIII. Amphipoda 267
—— XIV. Pt. IV. The Scyphomedusæ 331
—— XIX. The Trichodectidæ . 609
Sycotypus, Studies of 515

TREMATASPIS, Appendages in 223, 573
Trichodectidæ, Synopsis of . . . 609
Truchas peaks, A trip to 887

UNIONIDÆ, Classification of . . 103

VARIATION in ribs of Cardium . 481
—— in Lithobius 299
—— in Littorina 171
—— in water snakes 1
Vein, Perforation of, by an artery in the cat 489
Vernacular names of animals . . 551
Vertebrates, Retina of 511

WATER snakes, Variation in . . 1
Weysse, A. W. The perforation of a vein by an artery in the cat 489
Williams, S. R. Variation in Lithobius forficatus 299
Willoughby, C. C. Hats from the Nootka Sound region 65
Woodworth, W. McM. Preliminary report on the Palolo worm of Samoa. Eunice viridis (Gray) 875